

# PARENT HANDOUT: FEAR THERMOMETER



Anxiety Skill 1

## WHAT IS A FEAR THERMOMETER?

- ▶ You may notice that your child worries, or gets anxious, during many kinds of situations. They may also avoid certain situations or things. The anxiety may feel like it comes out of nowhere, which can make it hard for your child to describe what exactly makes them anxious. To begin managing your child's anxiety, you need to help them name the problem.
- ▶ A fear thermometer is a tool that can do just that. A fear thermometer helps your child organize or rank the things and situations that make them anxious. The things/situations that make your child only a little worried are near a 1 on the thermometer. The things/situations that make your child the most worried are usually near the 10 on the thermometer.
- ▶ Once you and your child have a better understanding of their worries, you can use the fear thermometer to help your child plan ways to face their fears. These techniques can help them realize they can still do things they want and need to do even when they are worried.

## HERE'S HOW TO CREATE A FEAR THERMOMETER

You can use the following script with your child:

- 1 Introduce the Idea.** "Everyone feels worried sometimes. In fact, our anxious feelings can sometimes be useful and important signals that help keep us safe. Other times, worries can get out of hand and make us too scared to do the things we need to and want to do. Today we are going to make a special thermometer that will help us name the things you're worried about. Doing this will help us figure out when you need help with your worries. Together we will figure out ways to solve problems and face your fears."
- 2 Look at the Example.** "Let's look at this example. The thermometer goes from 1 to 10. This kid is afraid of frogs! At the bottom near 1 it says, "seeing a frog," because that's something that makes the kid who made this a little worried. At 3 it has "a frog jumping near me" because that makes the kid a little more worried. The thermometer keeps going up like that until we get to 10, "holding a frog", the situation that causes this kid to feel the most worried."
- 3 List Worries.** "Before you make your thermometer, let's list all of the things you are worried about. We don't have to put them in order yet, just name everything you can think of. If you like, I can give you suggestions from things you've told me and what I've noticed."
- 4 Rate the Worries and Put them on the Thermometer.** "Great job! Naming all of these things and talking about them is an important step to feeling less worried and anxious. Okay, now that we have our whole list, let's see where they go on the thermometer. Let's start with the first fear you wrote. Where would that fit on the thermometer: at the bottom near 1, at the top near 10, or somewhere in the middle?" Wait for your child to name the fear, say a rating, and put on thermometer. "That makes sense, great job! Let's keep going." Move on to the next fear on the list.
- 5 Use the Fear Thermometer to plan next steps.** "We will keep the Fear Thermometer handy as we continue to work through this guide. The Fear Thermometer will be a tool to help us understand the details of your worries and pay attention to when you might need help. When these worry situations come up, you will use the skills we are going to learn in this guide to help." If you notice that your child has a lot of unrelated, more generalized worries (e.g., if friends like them, thunderstorms, midterm exams, spending the night away from home, etc.), you can use Anxiety Skills 2 and 3 (Relaxation Skills and Thinking Traps) to help them learn tools to cope. If you notice that your child has fears of a specific situation or thing (e.g., animals or heights), the other skills in this guide will be very beneficial, but it will be essential to use Anxiety Skill 4 (Face Your Fears) to help them learn to face their fears instead of avoiding them.

# CHILD WORKSHEET: MY FEAR THERMOMETER



Use this space to brainstorm all the things you are worried about, in no particular order:

frogs

holding a frog

someone holding a frog near me

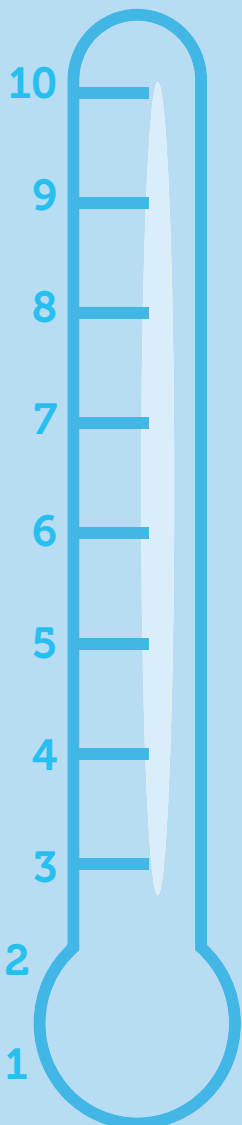
touching a frog

seeing a frog

a frog jumping near me



Start with the first fear you wrote. Where would that fit on the thermometer: at the bottom near 1, at the top near 10, or somewhere in the middle? Write it down and move on to the next fear.



10. Holding a frog



9.

8. Touching a frog



7.

6.

5. Someone holding a frog right near me



4. A frog jumping near me

3.



2. Seeing a frog

1.

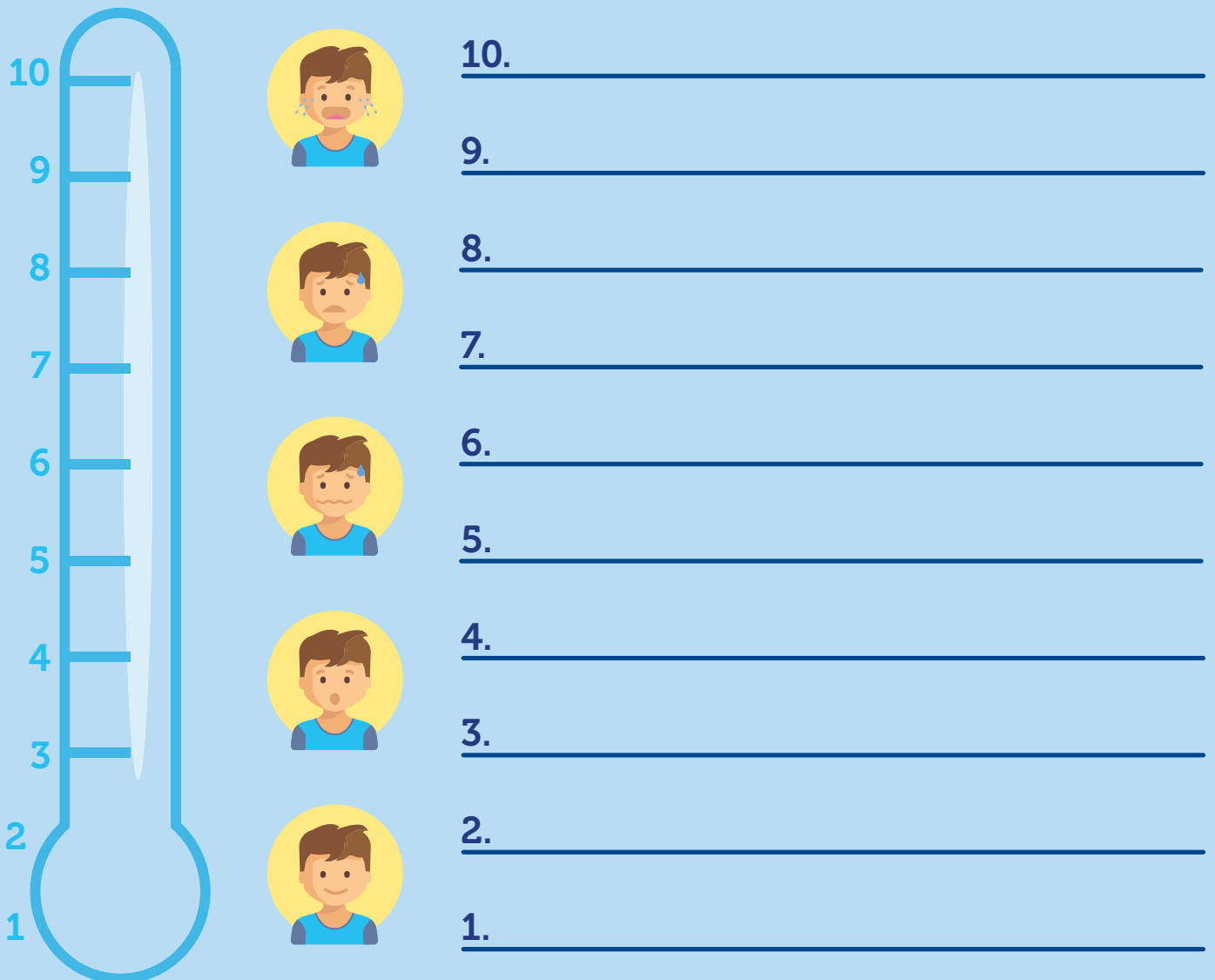
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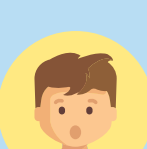








Use this space to brainstorm all the things you are worried about, in no particular order:



Start with the first fear you wrote. Where would that fit on the thermometer: at the bottom near 1, at the top near 10, or somewhere in the middle? Write it down and move on to the next fear.



10		10. _____
9		9. _____
8		8. _____
7		7. _____
6		6. _____
5		5. _____
4		4. _____
3		3. _____
2		2. _____
1		1. _____

# PARENT HANDOUT: FEAR THERMOMETER TIPS



Anxiety Skill 1

## HOW CAN USING A FEAR THERMOMETER HELP MY FAMILY?

- ▶ Learning the details about what things or situations make your child feel worried is a very important first step towards successfully managing their anxiety.
- ▶ Increasing your understanding of your child's anxiety through this process will help you be more aware of when to support your child in situations that cause them stress.
- ▶ Learning to identify and express worried feelings helps you and your child notice when a coping strategy (like the ones in Anxiety Skill 2) will be helpful.
- ▶ Creating a fear thermometer will also help you and your child make a plan for facing fears. They will be able to start with facing fears that are lower on their list in their ranking list and move up the thermometer as they feel braver (see Anxiety Skill 4).

## COMMON PARENT CONCERNS

### **My child finds it hard to rank their fears.**

Rating fears can seem strange at first. Show your child the example in this guide to help them understand how to describe their fear. Ask questions to help them rate each fear (e.g., "Is it scarier to speak in a small group or to speak in front of the whole class?"). Let your child know that you can change the ratings as needed so they don't have to be "perfect."

### **My child rates everything at a 1 or a 10.**

Ordering things from least to greatest is a hard concept, especially for younger children. If you notice that your child went through their whole list and rated each thing without using the middle ratings, gently ask them if there are some things that might go in the middle. You might say, "I wonder if there are some things that don't make you super worried (so less than 10) but also make you feel more than a little worried (so more than 1)?" Ask them to rate something fun (e.g., ranking foods from not tasty to the most delicious, or heights of family members from shortest to tallest) so they can practice the task.

### **My child gets upset while trying to make the ratings.**

Thinking about worries can cause "in the moment" anxiety for many children. If your child is having a hard time, take a break from making the fear thermometer to relax and then come back to it. Let your child know that many people feel anxious when talking about their worries, but that it's important to do this exercise because in the end it will help them understand their anxiety and feel better.

Your child may also benefit from learning relaxation skills to manage anxious feelings. Try some of the strategies in Anxiety Skill 2 and see if they make talking about the feelings thermometer easier for them. They can also use the fear thermometer to remember to use relaxation skills (e.g., when your child's rating gets above a 4, it may be time to take some deep breaths).

### **I don't think my child's ratings are accurate.**

If one of your child's ratings feels very off, talk to your child about that specific rating and things you've noticed about the situation. For example, "You put talking in front of the class as least scary. You labeled it a 2. I remember you seemed very worried about your last history project, more worried than you seem about ordering food at a restaurant. What do you think?". If your child won't change the ranking right then, leave it be and revisit the thermometer later. 100% accuracy isn't as important as your child feeling ownership over their thermometer.